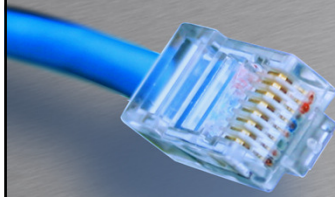


# IP version 6



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## Kapitel 4: Routing on IPv6

**Baseret på bogen:** Cisco Self-study: Implementing Cisco IPv6 Networks

Henrik Thomsen V1.0




## Indhold


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- IPv6 Routetabellen
- Statiske Router
- mBGP-4
- RIP
- IS-IS
- OSPF






  
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## Administrativ afstand


- Samme som IPv4

Routing Protocol	Administrative Distance
Connected interface	0
Static route (toward the interface)	0
Static route (toward the next hop)	1
External BGP (eBGP)	20
OSPF	110
IS-IS	115
RIP	120
Internal BGP (iBGP)	200




  
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## IPv6 routetabel


 mars.tekkom.dk - PuTTY

```

Campus1#show ipv6 route
IPv6 Routing Table - Default - 19 entries
Codes: C - Connected, L - Local, S - Static, U - Per
      B - BGP, R - RIP, D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP exte
      O - OSPF Intra, OI - OSPF Inter, OE1 - OSPF e
      ON1 - OSPF NSSA ext 1, ON2 - OSPF NSSA ext 2


S   2000::/3 [1/0]
    via 2001:16D8:DD85:4::1
B   2001:16D8:DD00:10A::/64 [200/0]
    via 2001:16D8:DD85:4::1
B   2001:16D8:DD85::/48 [200/0]
    via 2001:16D8:DD85:4::1
C   2001:16D8:DD85:4::/64 [0/0]
    via Vlan1, directly connected
L   2001:16D8:DD85:4:218:18FF:FE7C:B440/128 [0/0]
    via Vlan1, receive
      2001:16D8:DD85:4:218:18FF:FE7C:B440/128 [0/0]

```




# Statiske Router

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Route	Forklaring
ipv6 route 2000::/3 2001:16D8:DD85:4::1	Default route
ipv6 route 2001:410::/48 fa0/0 fe80::fee4:4c01	Nettet 2001:410::/48 next hop adresse fe80::fee4:4c01. Fa0/0 nødvendig på next hop adresse er en Link-Local adresse
ipv6 route 3ffe::/16 Tunnel0	3ffe::/16 nås gennem Tunnel0 interfacet

 mars.tekkom.dk - PuTTY
 


```

Heimdal#sh ipv6 route static
IPv6 Routing Table - Default - 7 entries
Codes: C - Connected, L - Local, S - Static, U - Per-
        B - BGP, R - RIP, D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP externa
        O - OSPF Intra, OI - OSPF Inter, OE1 - OSPF ext
        ON1 - OSPF NSSA ext 1, ON2 - OSPF NSSA ext 2
S   2001:16D8:DD85:6000::/52 [1/0]
    via Vlan28, directly connected
    
```




# BGP-4+ for IPv6

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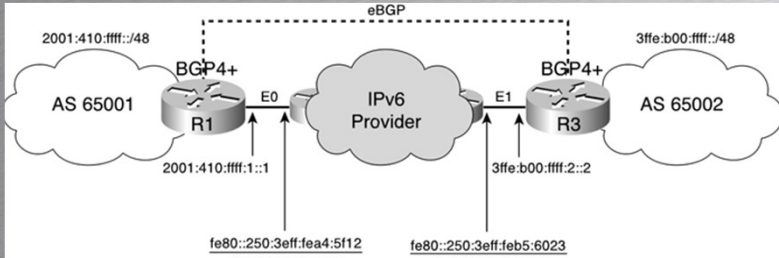
- BGP-4+ eller multiprotocol BGP – mBGP
- Kan bære Routingsinformation fra
  - IPv4
  - IPv6
  - VPN IPv4
  - VPN IPv6
  - Layer 2 VPN
  - NSAP




## eBGP eksempel

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- Multihop eBGP
  - R1 og R3 skal kunne se hinanden (pinge)
    - IGP for eksempel IS-IS
    - Statiske routes (Anvendes i eksemplet her)



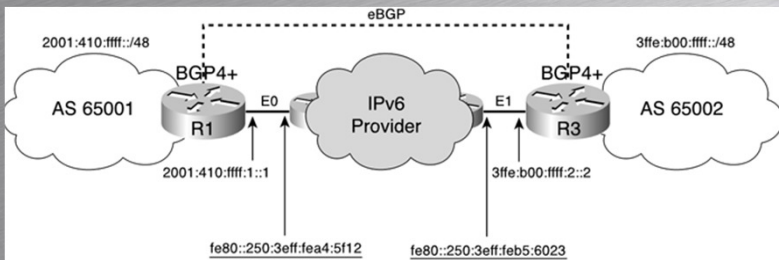


## eBGP eksempel R1

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```

interface e0
  ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:1::1/64
  ipv6 nd suppress-ra
  !
  ipv6 route ::0 ethernet0 fe80::250:3eff:fea4:5f12
  !
router bgp 65001
  no bgp default ipv4-unicast
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
  neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 remote-as 65002
  address-family ipv6
    neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 activate
  exit-address-family
  
```





## eBGP eksempel R3

```

interface e1
  ipv6 address 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2/64
  ipv6 nd suppress-ra
  !
  ipv6 route ::/0 ethernet1 fe80::250:3eff:feb5:6023
  !
router bgp 65002
  no bgp default ipv4-unicast
  bgp router-id 2.2.2.2
  neighbor 2001:410:ffff:1::1 remote-as 65001
  address-family ipv6
    neighbor 2001:410:ffff:1::1 activate
  exit-address-family
  
```

## Prefix filtering eksempel


- R1 ønsker at modtage prefix'es fra R3
  - Som er mellem 3ffe::/16 og 3ffe::/24
- R1 ønsker at advisere 2001:41::/32

BGP Filtering Policy


→ 2001:410::/32

← 3ffe::/16 thru /24

## Prefix filtering 1 af 2



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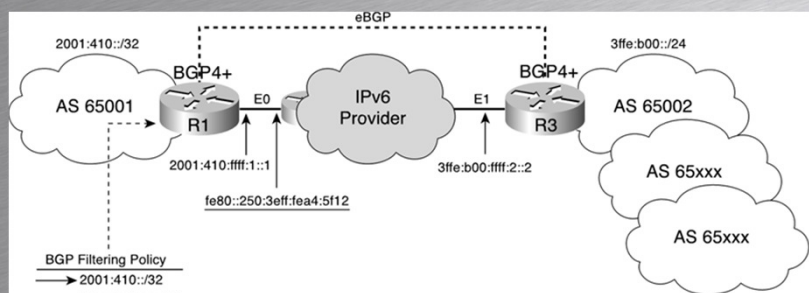


mercantec<sup>+</sup>

```

R1
ipv6 prefix-list outbound seq 5 permit 2001:410::/32
ipv6 prefix-list inbound seq 5 permit 3ffe::/16 le 24
!
interface e0
  ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:1::1/64
  ipv6 nd suppress-ra
!
ipv6 route ::/0 ethernet0 fe80::250:3eff:fea4:5f12
!


```




**BGP Filtering Policy**

- 2001:410::/32
- ← 3ffe::/16 thru /24

## Prefix filtering 2 af 2



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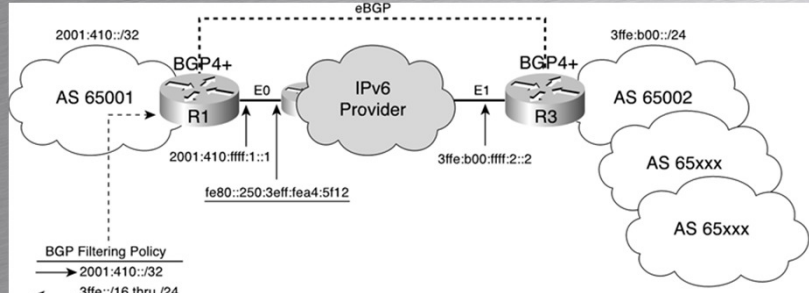


mercantec<sup>+</sup>

```


R1
router bgp 65001
  no bgp default ipv4-unicast
  bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
  neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 remote-as 65002
  address-family ipv6
    neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 activate
    neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 prefix-list outbound out
    neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 prefix-list inbound in
  exit-address-family

```



**BGP Filtering Policy**

- 2001:410::/32
- ← 3ffe::/16 thru /24

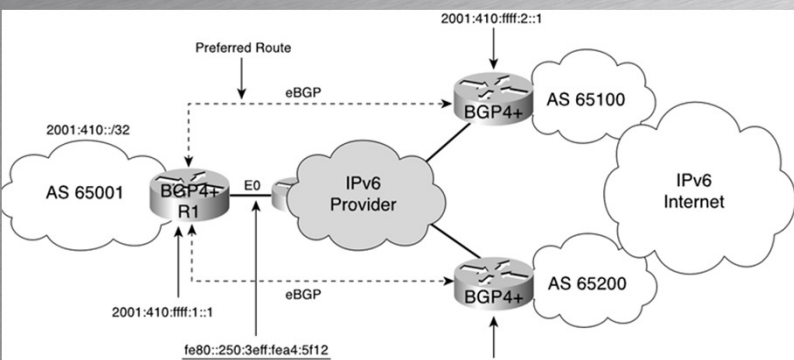



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## Routemap eksempel

- To veje fra R1 til IPv6 Internet
- Anvend Local-Preference til primær





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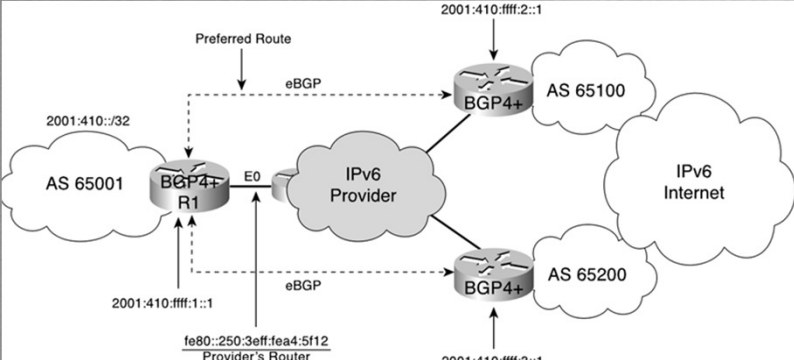
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## Routemap eksempel

```

route-map PreferAS65100 permit 10
set local-preference 120
!
interface e0
ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:1::1/64
ipv6 nd suppress-ra
!
ipv6 route ::0 ethernet0 fe80::250:3eff:fea4:5f12
        
```


**R1**





## Routemap eksempel

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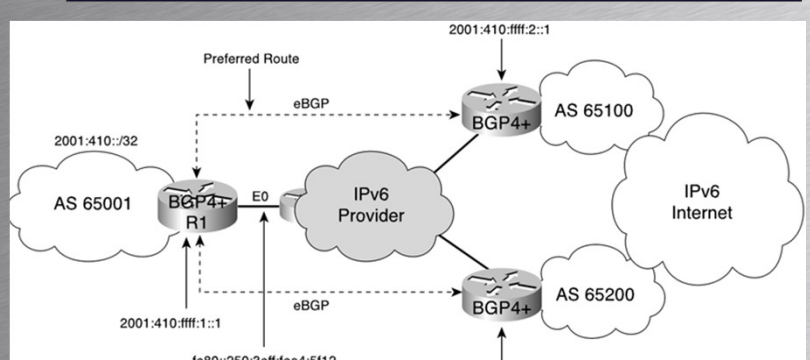



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**R1**

```


router bgp 65001
no bgp default ipv4-unicast
bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 remote-as 65100
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:3::1 remote-as 65200
address-family ipv6
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 activate
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:3::1 activate
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 route-map PreferAS65100 in
        
```





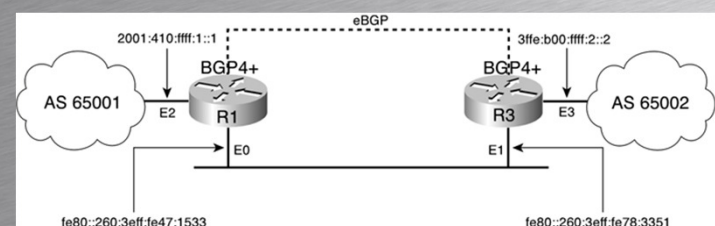
## Link-local adresser

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- Anvendelse af Link-Local adresser til naboer
  - Praktisk mellem ISP'er – ingen fælles net
  - Der skal anvendes Global Unicast som NEXT\_HOP
    - Der skal anvendes en Route-map
    - R3 skal bruge 2001:410:ffff:1::1 som NEXT\_HOP








## Link-local addresser

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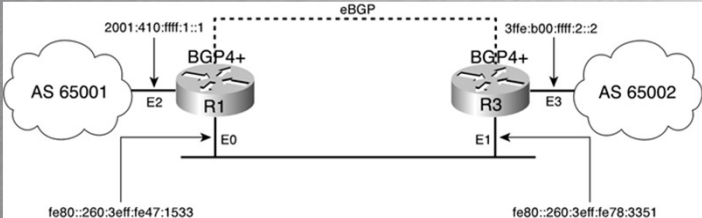



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R1

```


interface e2
ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:1::1/64
ipv6 nd suppress-ra
!
route-map linklocalAS65002
set ipv6 next-hop 2001:410:ffff:1::1
!
router bgp 65001
bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
neighbor fe80::260:3eff:fe78:3351 remote-as 65002
neighbor fe80::260:3eff:fe78:3351 update-source ethernet0
address-family ipv6
neighbor fe80::260:3eff:fe78:3351 activate
neighbor fe80::260:3eff:fe78:3351 route-map linklocalAS65002 out
          
```





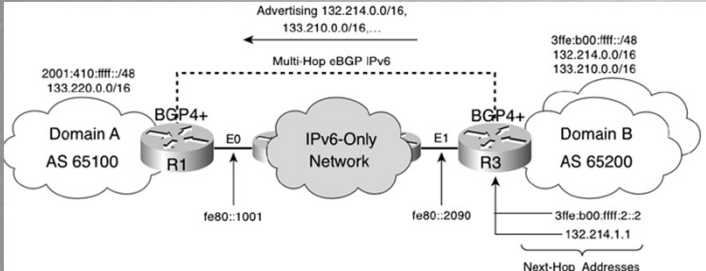
## IPv4 gennem IPv6 Peers

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- Annoncering af IPv4 Routes gennem IPv6
- IPv6 Routes gennem kun-IPv4 net laves på lignede måde



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## IPv4 gennem IPv6 Peers

**R1**

```

ipv6 route ::0 ethernet0 fe80::1001
route-map IPv4-AS65200 permit 10
set ip next-hop 132.214.1.1
!
router bgp 65100
neighbor IPv6-PEER peer-group
neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 remote-as 65200
address-family ipv4
neighbor IPv6-PEER activate
neighbor IPv6-PEER soft-reconfiguration inbound
neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 peer-group IPv6-PEER
neighbor 3ffe:b00:ffff:2::2 route-map IPv4-AS65200 in
exit-address-family
  
```

Advertising 132.214.0.0/16,  
133.210.0.0/16,...

Multi-Hop eBGP IPv6

Domain A  
AS 65100

Domain B  
AS 65200

Next-Hop Addresses


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## mBGP diverse

- MD5 Authentication og redistribution  
– Som ved IPv4


```

ipv6 route 2001:410:ffff::/48 fastethernet0/0 FE80::219:E7FF:FE51:8C0
ipv6 route 2001:420:ffff::/48 fastethernet0/0 FE80::654:16FF:FE18:234
!
router bgp 65001
no bgp default ipv4-unicast
bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 remote-as 65100
address-family ipv6
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 password 5 HEMMELIGT
neighbor 2001:410:ffff:2::1 activate
redistribute static
  
```



## IPv6 RIP eksempel

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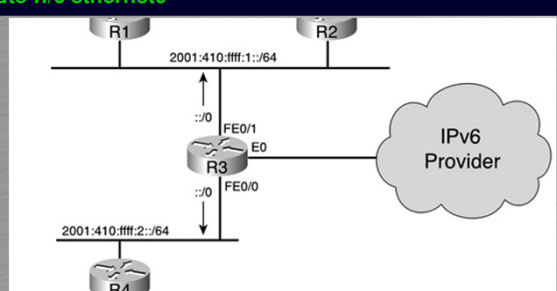



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R3

```


ipv6 router rip RIPNGR3
!
int fastethernet0/1
ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:1::1/64
ipv6 rip RIPNGR3 enable
ipv6 rip default-information originate
!
int fastethernet0/0
ipv6 address 2001:410:ffff:2::1/64
ipv6 rip RIPNGR3 enable
ipv6 rip default-information originate
!
ipv6 route ::0 ethernet0
        
```





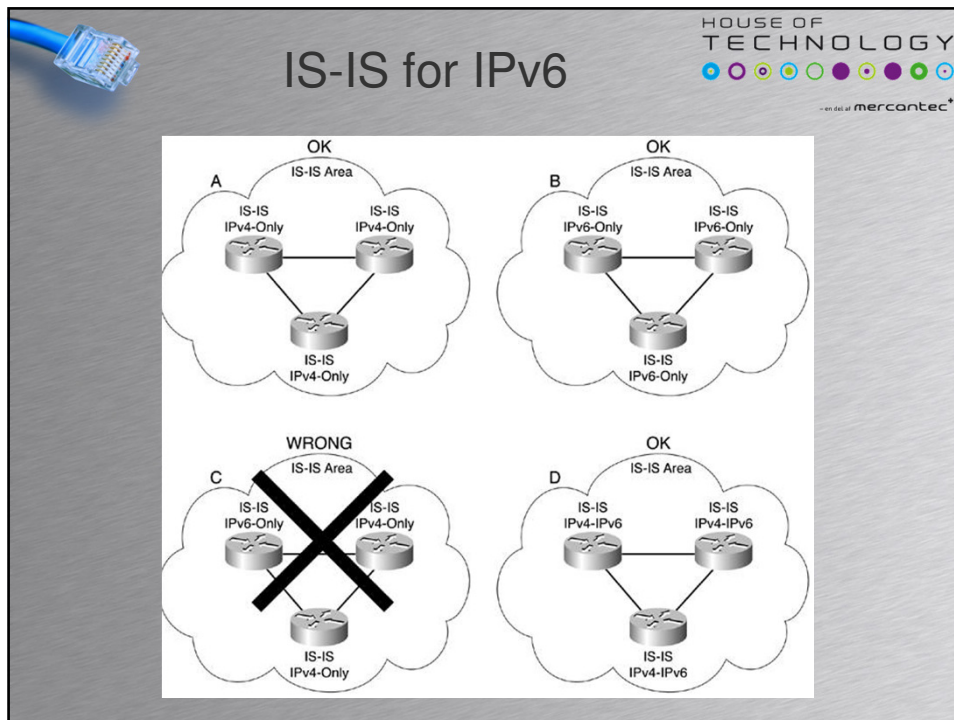
## IS-IS for IPv6

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- Adjacency (naboer) danner par hvis
  - De deler samme protokoller
  - Enten IPv4-only, IPv6-only eller IPv4-IPv6
- Levels som kendt under IPv4
  - Level-1
    - Intra-area Routing
  - Level-2
    - Inter-area Routing (Backbone)
  - Level-1-2
    - Intra-area og Inter-area Routing



The diagram illustrates four scenarios for IS-IS configurations in an IS-IS Area, each represented by a cloud shape containing three routers connected in a triangle.

- Scenario A (OK):** All three routers are labeled "IS-IS IPv4-Only".
- Scenario B (OK):** All three routers are labeled "IS-IS IPv6-Only".
- Scenario C (WRONG):** The top-left router is "IS-IS IPv6-Only", the top-right router is "IS-IS IPv4-Only", and the bottom router is "IS-IS IPv4-Only". A large black 'X' is drawn over the entire cloud, indicating this configuration is incorrect.
- Scenario D (OK):** The top-left router is "IS-IS IPv4-IPv6", the top-right router is "IS-IS IPv4-IPv6", and the bottom router is "IS-IS IPv4-IPv6".

Logos for "HOUSE OF TECHNOLOGY" and "mercantec" are visible in the top right corner of the slide.

- Fra IPv4-only til IPv4-IPv6 i nettet
  - Kun Adjacency med IS med samme protokoller
  - Enten skiftes alle fra IPv4-only til IPv4-IPv6
  - Eller kommandoen **no adjacency-check**
    - Skift en IS af gangen – Slå til igen bagefter



